

ProcessStandard Offset
(PSO) and ProcessStandard
Digital (PSD) – printing the
expected in offset and
digital printing





Agenda



- 1. Fogra Exploring | Testing | Certifying
- 2. Genesis of ISO 12647-2 and PSO
- 3. PSD Meeting the digital challenges
- 4. FograCert ecosystem testing PSO & PSD
- 5. Resume



















Oct. 2016





Fogra - the service provider for the graphic arts industry for over 60 years

¬Applied Research & development



Oct. 2016





- ¬Applied Research & development
- ¬Expert opinions, Testing & Certification



Oct. 2016





- ¬Applied Research & development
- ¬Expert opinions, Testing & Certification
- ¬Consultancy and Training



Oct. 2016





- ¬Applied Research & development
- ¬Expert opinions, Testing & Certification
- ¬Consultancy and Training
- ¬Standardisation



Oct. 2016







- ¬ Printing Conditions
- ¬ Requirements
- ¬ Conformance





- ¬ Printing Conditions
- ¬ Requirements
- ¬ Conformance

Part 1

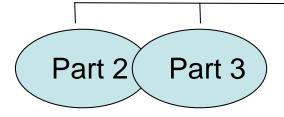
Part 2

Commercial Offset



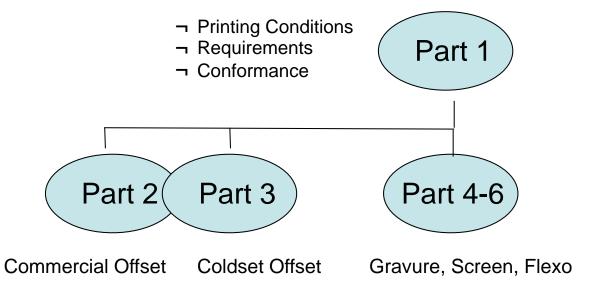
- ¬ Printing Conditions
- ¬ Requirements
- ¬ Conformance

Part 1

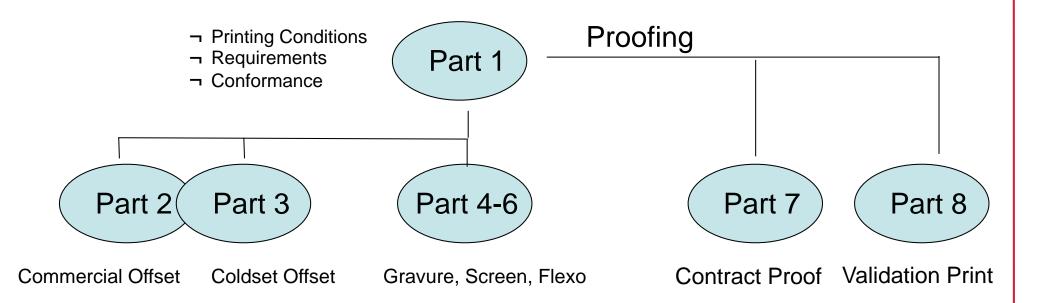


Commercial Offset Coldset Offset

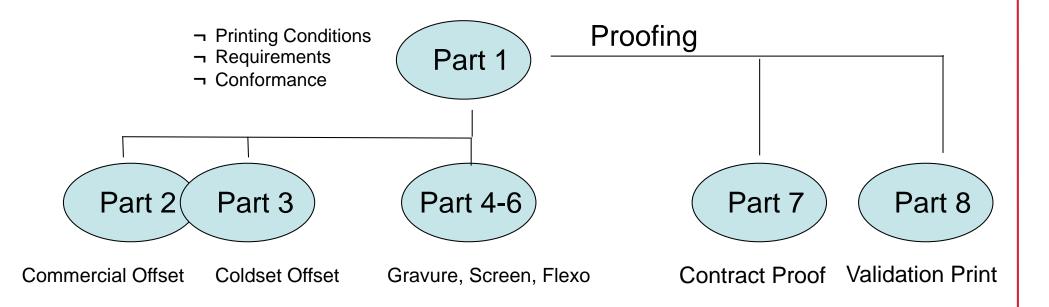




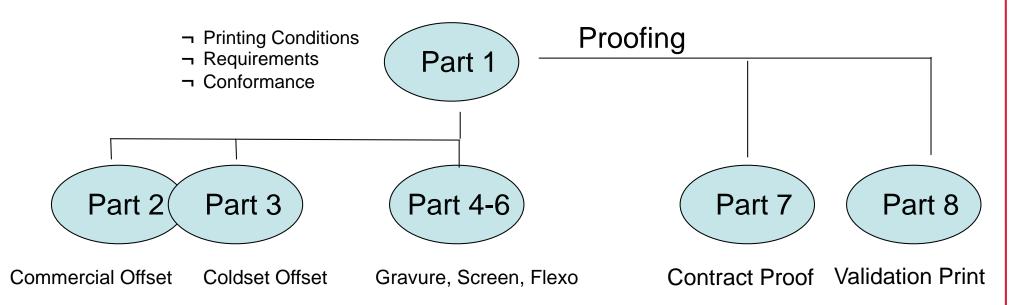








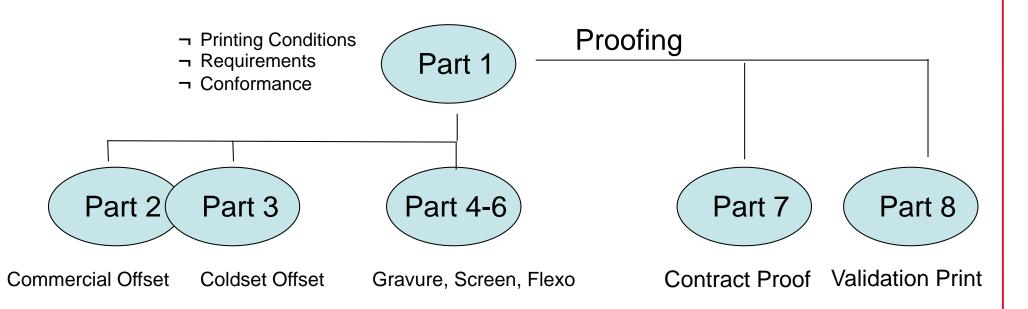






ISO 3664 Viewing





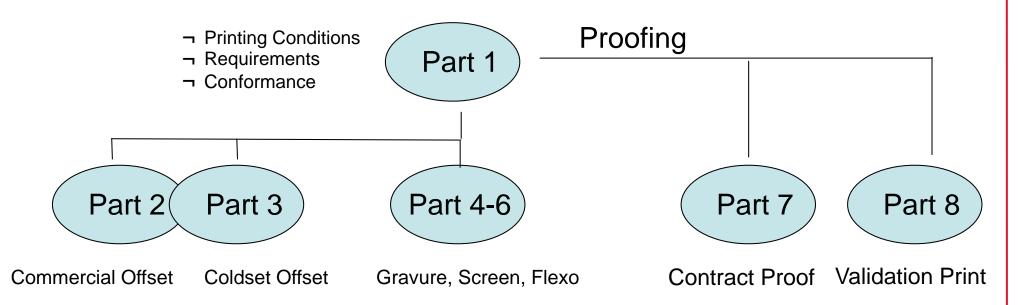


ISO 3664 Viewing



ISO 15076 Colour Management







ISO 3664 Viewing

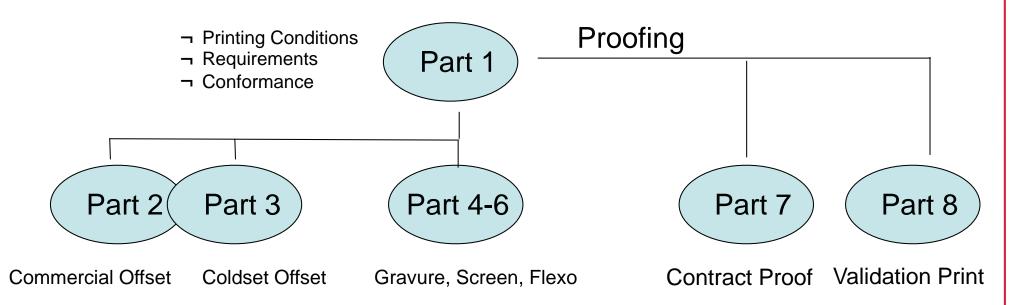


ISO 15076 Colour Management



ISO 2846 Printing Inks







ISO 3664 Viewing



ISO 15076 Colour Management

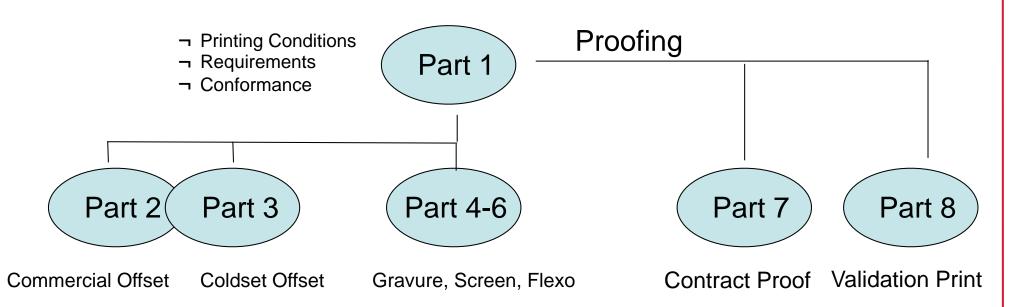


ISO 2846 Printing Inks



ISO 13655 Colour Measurement





Connecting Processes with related metrology



ISO 3664 Viewing



ISO 15076 Colour Management



ISO 2846 Printing Inks

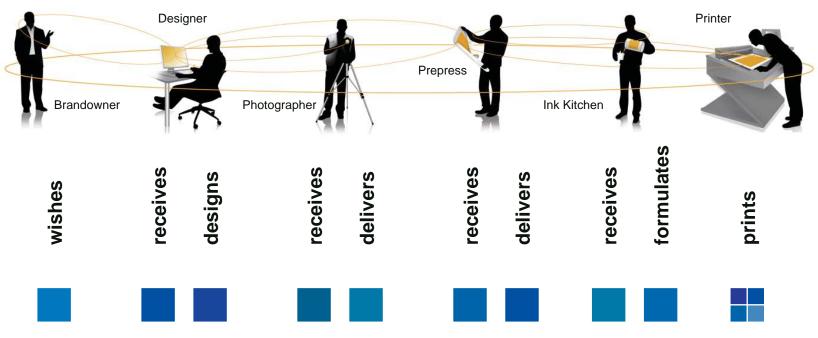


ISO 13655 Colour Measurement

and some more



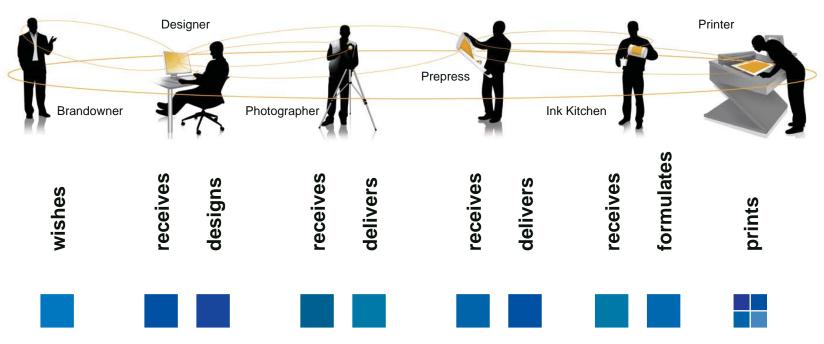




Source: Payson, X-Rite



¬ that anyone speaks the same language

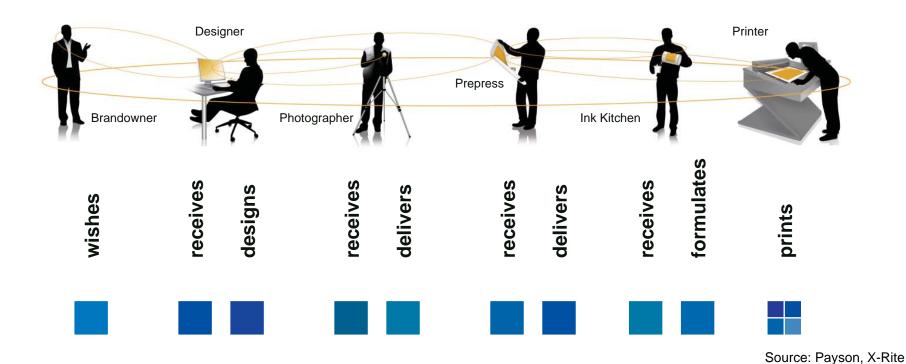


Source: Payson, X-Rite

Fogra

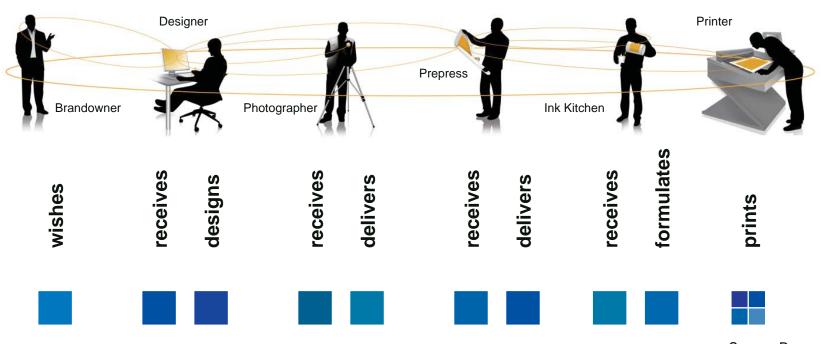
2. Standardisation means ...

- ¬ that anyone speaks the same language
- ¬that colours can be expressed numerically and not by words (Royal Blue)





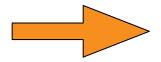
- ¬ that anyone speaks the same language
- ¬that colours can be expressed numerically and not by words (Royal Blue)
- ¬that processes are repeatable and controllable (In-House & across the globe)



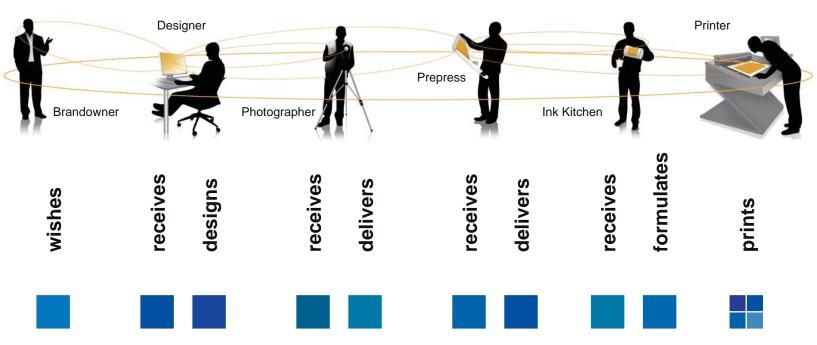
Source: Payson, X-Rite



- ¬ that anyone speaks the same language
- ¬that colours can be expressed numerically and not by words (Royal Blue)
- ¬that processes are repeatable and controllable (In-House & across the globe)



To achieve predictability from design to printed product



Source: Payson, X-Rite

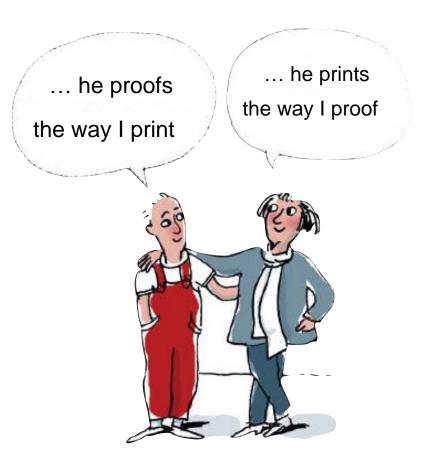




Minimum set of primary process parameters that bear the visual impression printing condition



Minimum set of primary process parameters that bear the visual impression printing condition

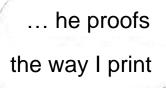


Printing the Expected

Source: F. Süßl



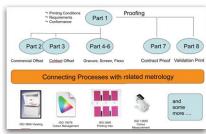
Minimum set of primary process parameters that bear the visual impression printing condition



... he prints the way I proof









- Practical guidelines
- Tipps & How to's
- Addition printing conditions
- ¬ ICC Profiles
- ¬ many more



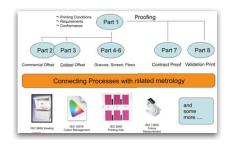
Source: F. Süßl



Minimum set of primary process parameters that bear the visual impression printing condition

... he proofs the way I print ... he prints the way I proof







- Practical guidelines
- Tipps & How to's
- Addition printing conditions
- ¬ ICC Profiles
- many more









Printing the Expected

Source: F. Süßl





2. PSO and ISO 12647-2 - Going hand in hand



1984



2. PSO and ISO 12647-2 - Going hand in hand



1984



1993*





1984



ISO

1993*





1996



1984



1993*



1996

2001/ 2003







1984





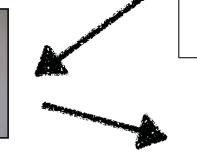
1993*



1996

2001/ 2003





2004 Amd. 2007









1993*



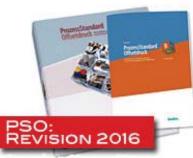
1996







2016





2013

2. The underlying concept of ISO 12647



First press then prepress!

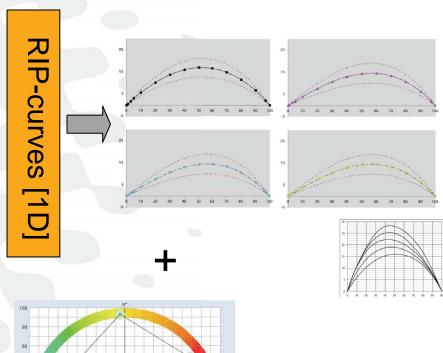


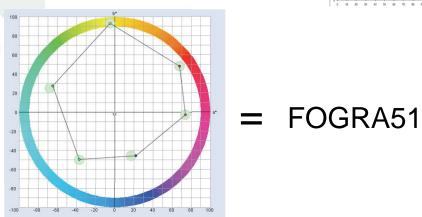
2. The underlying concept of ISO 12647



First press then prepress!

Press [process control]

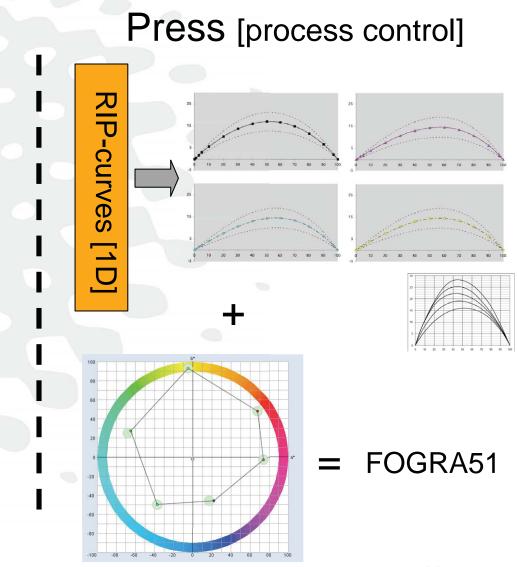




2. The underlying concept of ISO 12647



First press then prepress!



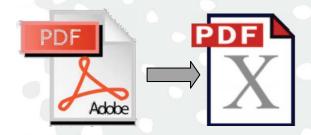




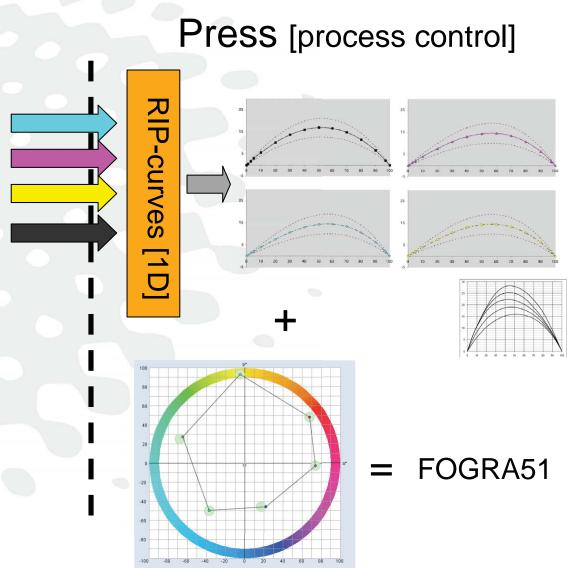
First press then prepress!

prepress





- √ Resolution OK?
- √ Colour Space [CMYK] OK?
- √ Fonts embedded?
- ✓ Interpreting [Transparency, ..]









FOGRA1



Adjustment of:

Averaging / Correction

TVI Solids

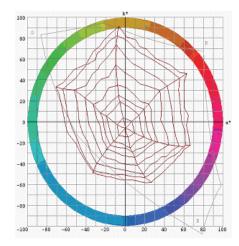
FOGRA1





Adjustment of: TVI Solids

FOGRA1



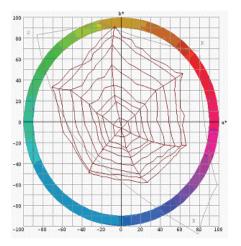
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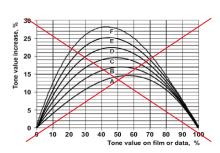




Adjustment of: TVI Solids

FOGRA1





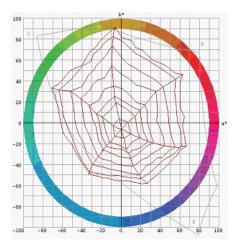


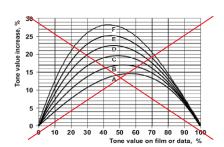


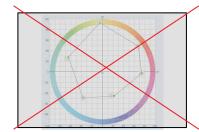
TVI

Adjustment of:
Solids

FOGRA1







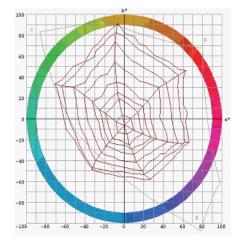


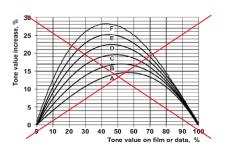


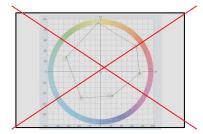
TVI

Adjustment of: Solids

FOGRA1







FOGRA11



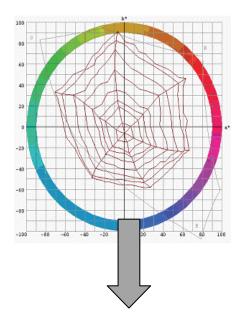


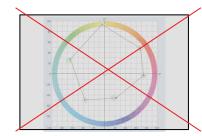
TVI

Adjustment of: Solids

FOGRA1

FOGRA11





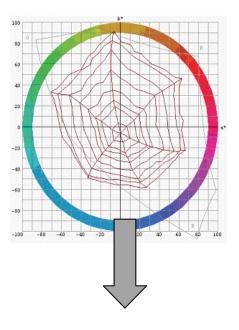




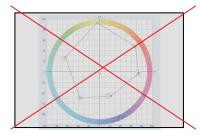
TVI

Adjustment of: Solids

FOGRA1



25 To ago 25 To



FOGRA11

FOGRA27



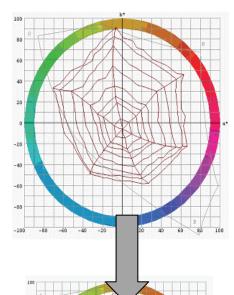


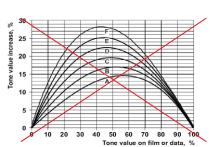


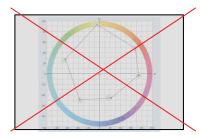
TVI

Adjustment of:
Solids

FOGRA1







FOGRA27

FOGRA11

FUGRAZ.



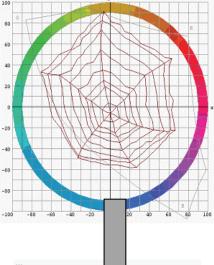


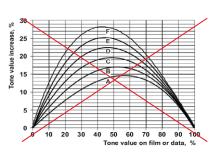


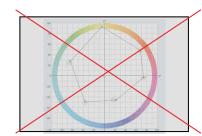
TVI

Adjustment of:
Solids

FOGRA1

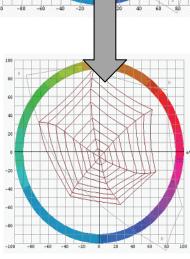


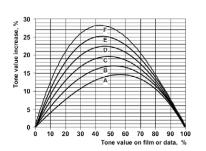




FOGRA27

FOGRA11







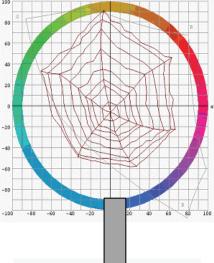


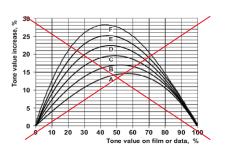


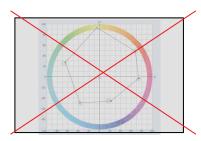
Adjustment of: TVI

Solids

FOGRA1

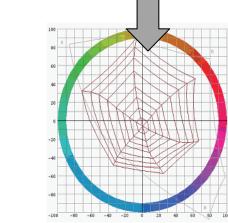


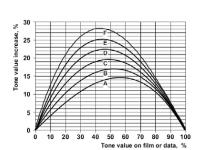


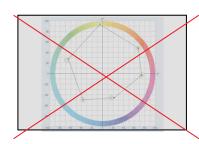


FOGRA27

FOGRA11





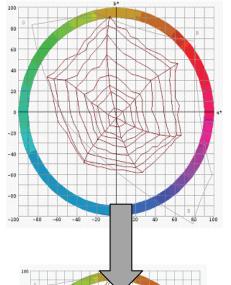


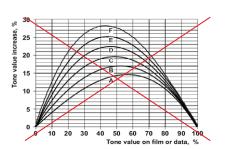


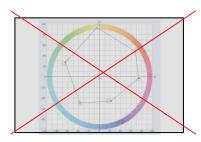




FOGRA1



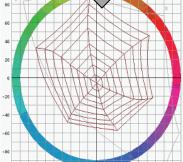


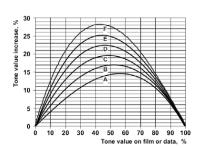


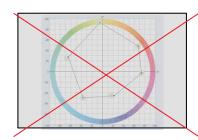
Solids

FOGRA11









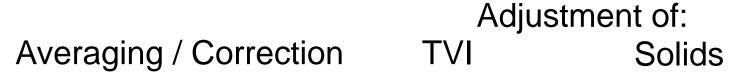
FOGRA39

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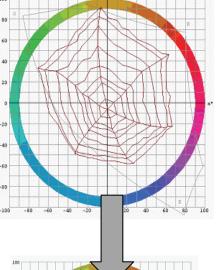
12647-2:2007

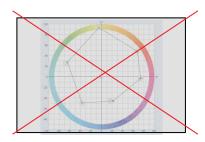






FOGRA1

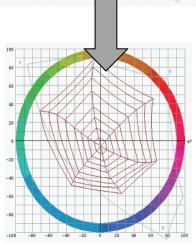


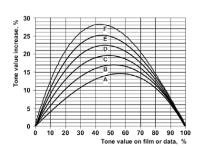


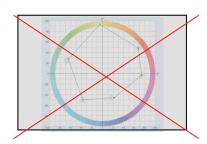
FOGRA27

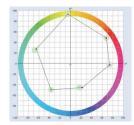
FOGRA11





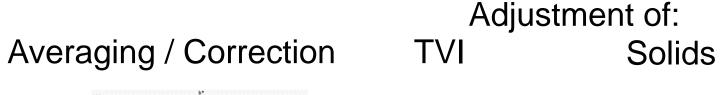




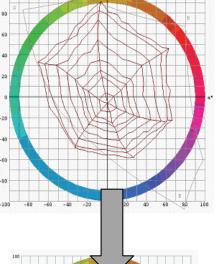


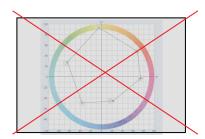






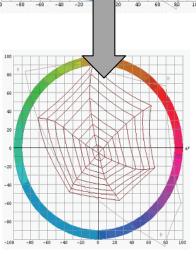
FOGRA1

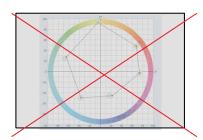




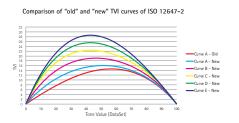
FOGRA11

FOGRA27





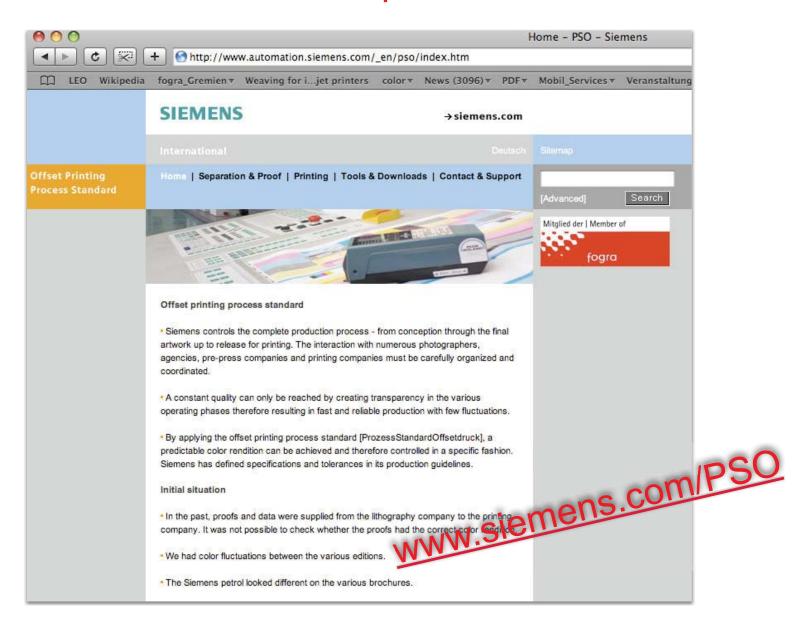
FOGRA39 12647-2:2007



FOGRA51/F52 PSO amendment 12647-2:2013

2. A role model in PSO implementation





2. PSO certification since 2004

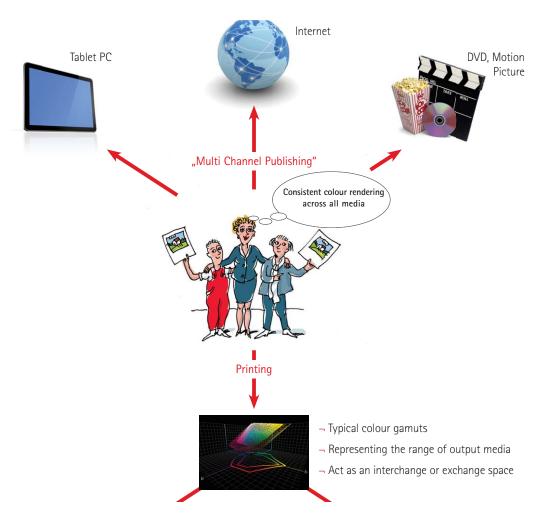






3. How about digital printing?

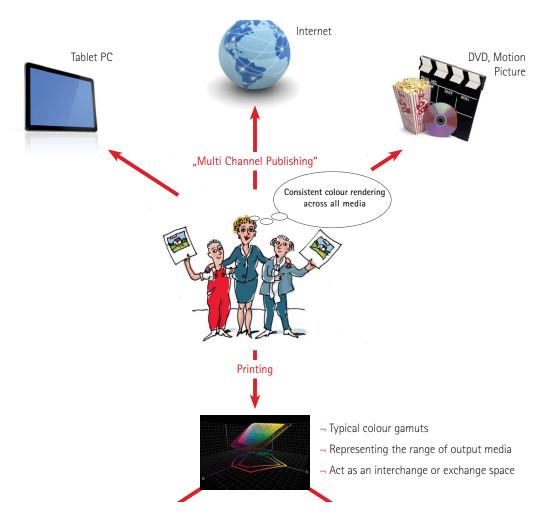




Conventional Commercial Printing PSO

3. How about digital printing?





Conventional Commercial Printing PSO

Digital Production Printing PSD

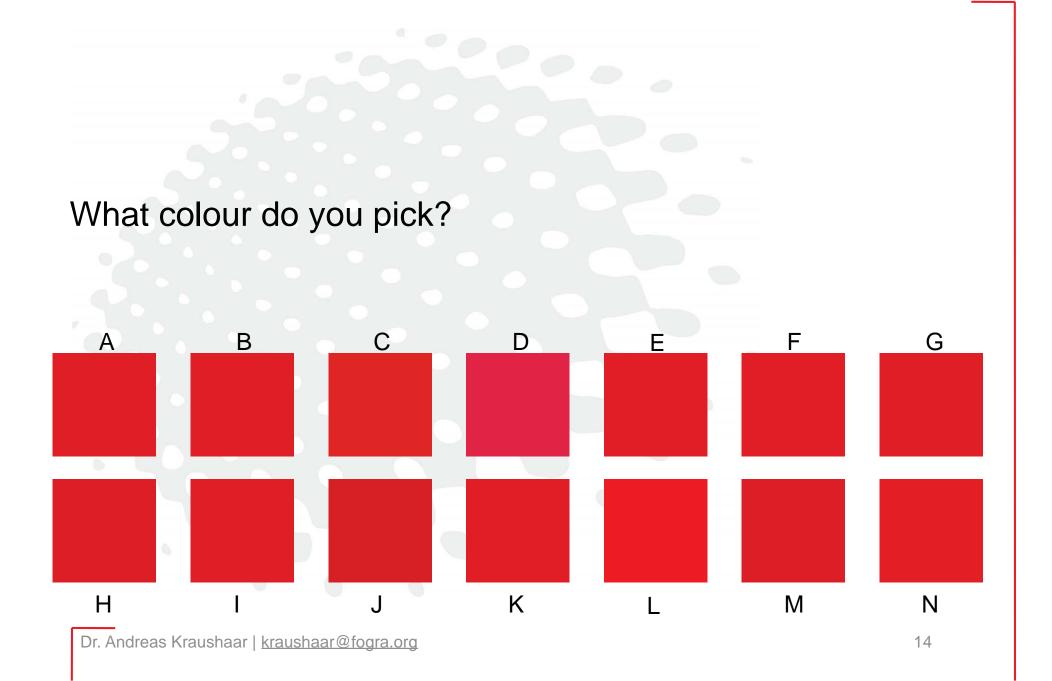
3. Remember this colour





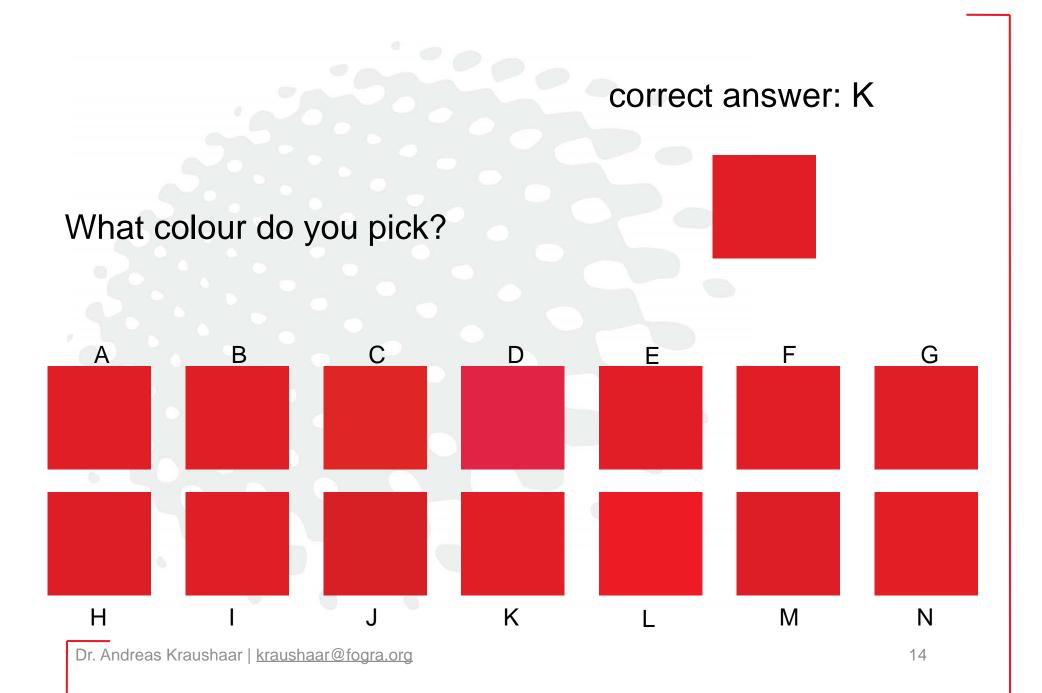
3. Pick a colour





3. Pick a colour







Fogra

3. One hotel category for all?

¬There is no one tolerance for all types of production - Fogra recommends gradual tolerances (depending on the customer requirements and related costs)



- ¬There is no one tolerance for all types of production Fogra recommends gradual tolerances (depending on the customer requirements and related costs)
- ¬A, B, C tolerances for both process and spot colours



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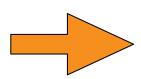
3. One hotel category for all?



- ¬There is no one tolerance for all types of production Fogra recommends gradual tolerances (depending on the customer requirements and related costs)
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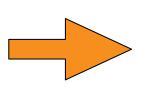




- ¬There is no one tolerance for all types of production Fogra recommends gradual tolerances (depending on the customer requirements and related costs)
- ¬A, B, C tolerances for both process and spot colours









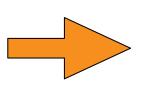
3. One hotel category for all?



- ¬There is no one tolerance for all types of production Fogra recommends gradual tolerances (depending on the customer requirements and related costs)
- ¬A, B, C tolerances for both process and spot colours











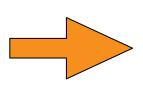
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- ¬There is no one tolerance for all types of production Fogra recommends gradual tolerances (depending on the customer requirements and related costs)
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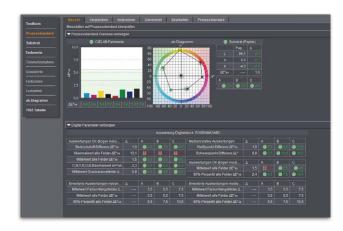








Heidelberg ColorTool Report



3. PSD Conformance levels



| | Colour Accuracy (closeness of match) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| Use Cases | | Media Relative | | | | | | | | |
| | Α | В | С | A B | | В | С | | | |
| commercial printing | | | | ¬ Tolerances: | | | | | | |
| semi- commercial printing | | | | Patches in digital printing form All Patches Grey Balance patches * \(\Delta C_{\text{c}} \) is explained in | Maximum $\Delta C_h \leq 4.5$ | Quality Type B Average $\Delta E_{00}^{\circ} < 4.5$ 95% Quantile $\Delta E_{00}^{\circ} < 6.5$ Maximum $\Delta C_{\rm h} \le 3.5$ | Quality Type A Average $\Delta E_{00}^{*} < 2.5$ i 95% Quantile $\Delta E_{00}^{*} < 4.5$ Maximum $\Delta C_{\rm h} \le 2.5$ | | | |
| newspaper like printing printing | | | | - There is no med | ia-relative evaluation for | the reproduction of sp | oot colours. | | | |
| | Image Quality (uniformity, resolution etc) | | | | | | | | | |
| PSD 2016 | Visual Inspection | | | | | | | | | |
| Future | Measurements (M-Score, L-Score, P-Score etc) for different use cases | | | | | | | | | |

3. PSD Conformance levels



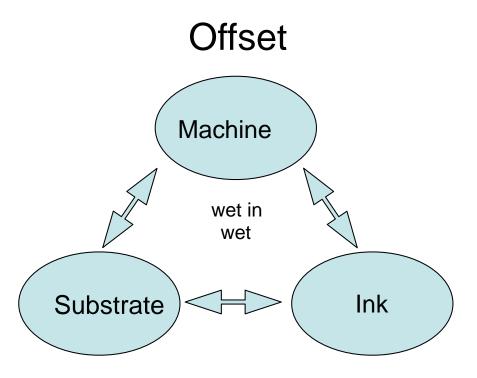
| | Colour Accuracy (closeness of match) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| Use Cases | , | Media Relative | | | | | | | | | |
| | Α | В | С | Α | | В | С | | | | |
| commercial printing semi-commercial printing | 95% Qua | 5 $\Delta E_{00}^* < 3.5$ Average $\Delta E_{00}^* < 4.5$ intile $\Delta E_{00}^* < 6.5$ 95% Quantile $\Delta E_{00}^* < 5.4$ Maximum $\Delta C_h < 4.5^\circ$ | $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Quality Type A} \\ \hline \Delta E_{\infty}^{\circ} < 3.5 \\ \textbf{Average } \Delta E_{\infty}^{\circ} < 2.5 \\ \textbf{5 95\% Quantile } \Delta E_{\infty}^{\circ} < 4.5 \\ \hline \textbf{Maximum } \Delta C_{\text{s}} \leq 3.5^{\text{s}} \\ \end{array}$ | ¬ Tolerances: Patches in digital printing form All Patches Grey Balance patches * \(\Delta \C_{\text{c}} \) is explained in | Quality Type C Average $\Delta E_{00}^{*} < 6.5$ 95% Quantile $\Delta E_{00}^{*} < 8.5$ Maximum $\Delta C_{h} \le 4.5$ | Quality Type B $Average \ \Delta E_{00}^* < 4.5 \\ 95\% \ Quantile \ \Delta E_{00}^* < 6 \\ Maximum \ \Delta C_h \le 3.5$ | Quality Type A Average $\Delta E_{00}^{*} < 2.5$ 95% Quantile $\Delta E_{00}^{*} < 4.5$ Maximum $\Delta C_{\rm h} \le 2.5$ | | | | |
| newspaper like printing printing | | ty Type C Quality Type B < 5.5 $\Delta E_{00}^* < 3.5$ | Quality Type A Δε _∞ < 2.5 | - There is no med | ia-relative evaluation for | | spot colours. | | | | |
| PSD 2016 | Visual Inspection | | | | | | | | | | |
| Future | Measurements (M-Score, L-Score, P-Score etc) for different use cases | | | | | | | | | | |

3. Printing Conditions for digital printing?





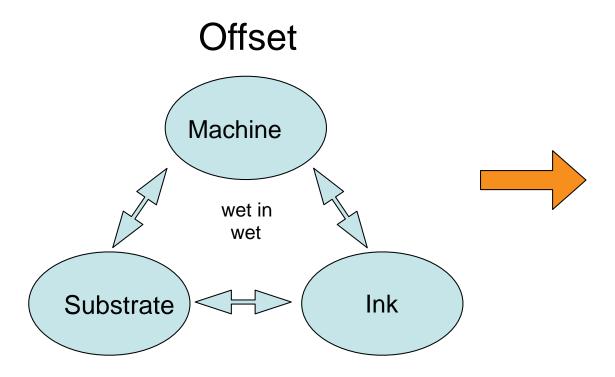




Complex but mostly known behaviour of components and their interplay⇒ separable ⇒ standardisable



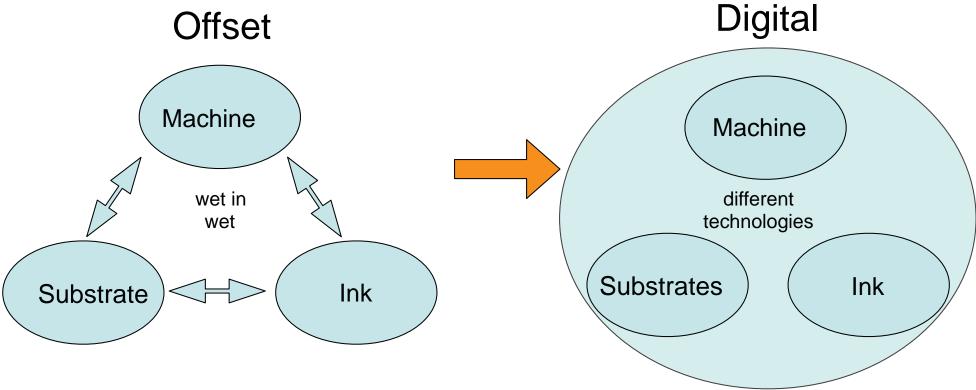




Complex but mostly known behaviour of components and their interplay⇒ separable ⇒ standardisable

3. Printing Conditions for digital printing?





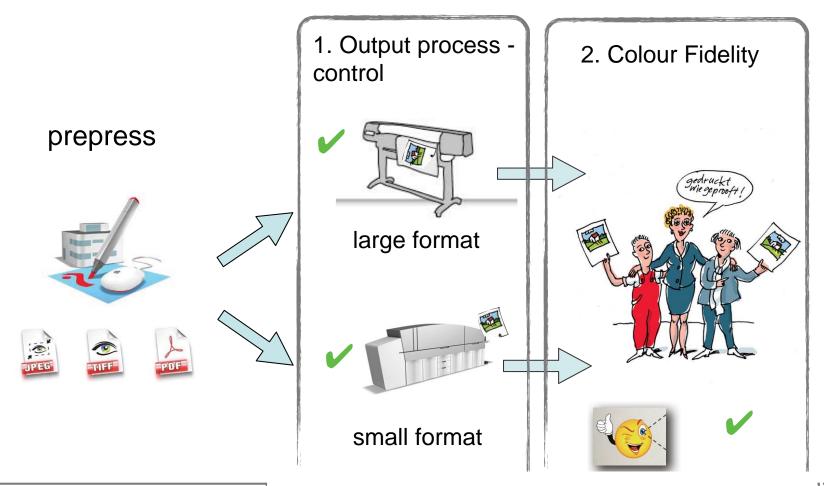
Complex but mostly known behaviour of components and their interplay⇒ separable ⇒ standardisable

Highly integrated systems.

- ⇒ Define Combinations
- ⇒ Define expected outcome

3. The three PSD aims





3. Workflow

✔ Preflight

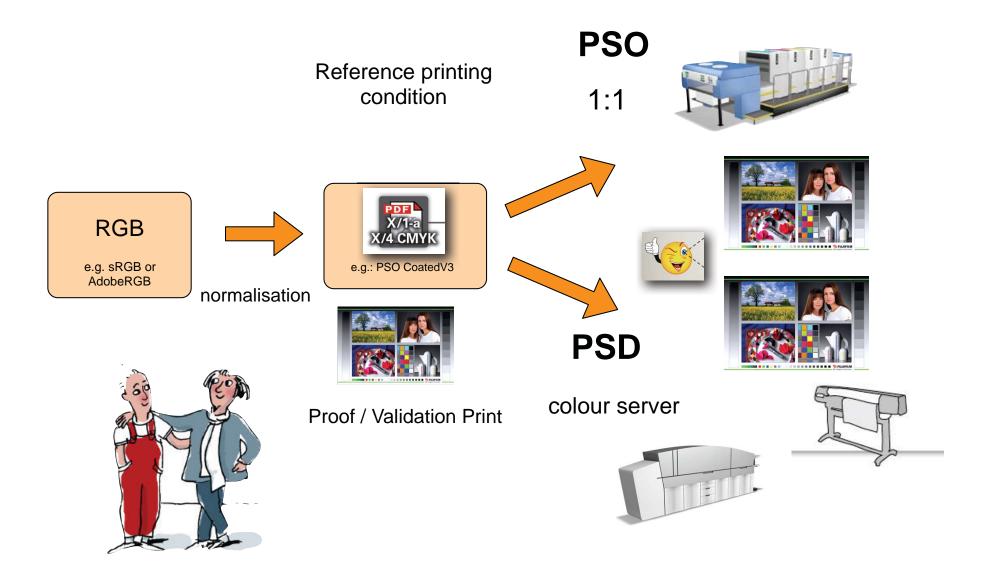
✔ PDF/X-Output

✔ Profile-handling

- ✔ PDF/X-Creation
- ✔ Altona Test Suite V1 & V2
- ✓ Light-Audit

3. Concept of PSD - Matching Offset included











¬ PSD handbook has been published by Fogra in 2011 in German & English ▶ for free





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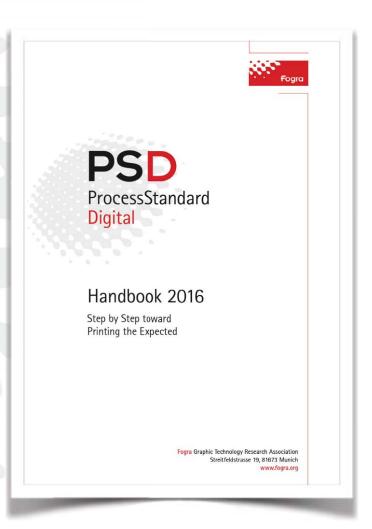
¬ Recent revision: PSD 2016







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- ¬ Recent revision: PSD 2016
- ¬ Discussion and further development within the international Digital Printing Working Group (DPWG)





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- ¬ New Features
 - ¬ Side-by-Side assessment extended by media relative appraisal





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 - ¬ Side-by-Side assessment extended by media relative appraisal
 - ¬ Yes/No tolerances are extended by gradual A, B and C assessment



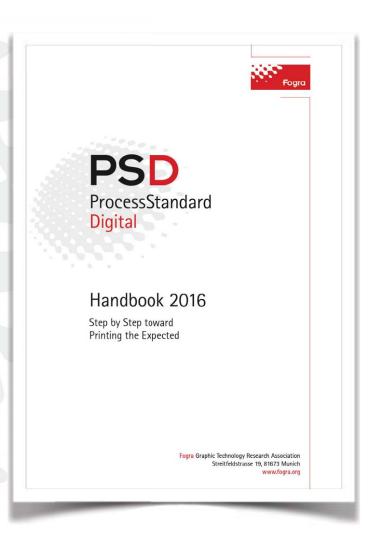


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 - ¬ Process agnostic approach





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- ¬ New Features
 - ¬ Side-by-Side assessment extended by media relative appraisal
 - ¬ Yes/No tolerances are extended by gradual A,
 B and C assessment
 - ¬ Process agnostic approach
- ¬ PSD defines clear aims for a digital print run (PSD Print Check)







Manufacturer

⇒Ability of a system

service providers

⇒Ability to create ...

For end users



Design Print

Manufacturer

⇒Ability of a system

service providers

⇒Ability to create ...

For end users



Design Print

Manufacturer

Fogra cert
Validation Printing System 99999

⇒Ability of a system

VersaFire



service providers

⇒Ability to create ...

For end users



Design Print

Manufacturer

⇒Ability of a system



VersaFire



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For end users





Design Print

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service providers

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For end users





Design Print

Manufacturer

⇒Ability of a system



VersaFire



service providers

⇒Ability to create ...



For end users

⇒ Conformanceday to day practice



MediaStandard Print (MSP)





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⇒Ability of a system





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service providers

⇒Ability to create ...



For end users

⇒ Conformance day to day practice



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⇒ Conformance day to day practice



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Validation Print Creation | 199999



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For end users

⇒ Conformance day to day practice



MediaStandard Print (MSP)

ProcessStandard Digital (PSD)



Design Print

Offset printing

Manufacturer

⇒Ability of a system





VersaFire



service providers

⇒Ability to create ...





For end users

⇒ Conformance day to day practice



MediaStandard Print (MSP)

ProcessStandard Digital (PSD)



Design Print

Manufacturer

⇒Ability of a system





Offset printing

Machine acceptance test

VersaFire



service providers

⇒Ability to create ...





For end users

⇒ Conformanceday to day practice



MediaStandard Print (MSP)

ProcessStandard Digital (PSD)



Design Print

Manufacturer

⇒Ability of a system

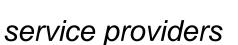




Offset printing

Machine acceptance test

VersaFire



⇒Ability to create ...







For end users

⇒ Conformanceday to day practice



MediaStandard Print (MSP)

ProcessStandard Digital (PSD)



Design Print

Manufacturer

⇒Ability of a system





Offset printing

Machine acceptance test

VersaFire





service providers

⇒Ability to create ...





For end users

⇒ Conformance day to day practice



MediaStandard Print (MSP)

ProcessStandard Digital (PSD)

PSO -Conformance check



VersaFire

4. FograCert ecosystem - testing PSO & PSD



Design Print

Offset printing

Digital **Printing**

Manufacturer

⇒Ability of a system





Machine acceptance test

service providers

⇒Ability to create ...







For end users

⇒ Conformance day to day practice



MediaStandard Print (MSP)

ProcessStandard Digital (PSD)

PSO -Conformance check





Design Print

Offset printing

Machine

acceptance test

Digital **Printing**

System Check -15311

Manufacturer

⇒Ability of a system





VersaFire



Contract Proof Creation | 99999

zertifiziert

service providers

⇒Ability to create ...



For end users

⇒ Conformance

day to day practice



MediaStandard Print (MSP)

ProcessStandard Digital (PSD)

PSO -Conformance check





Design Print

Offset printing

cert

Digital **Printing**

System Check -15311



⇒Ability of a system











Contract Proofing System | 99999



Machine

acceptance test



service providers

⇒Ability to create ...



For end users ⇒ Conformance day to day practice



MediaStandard Print (MSP)

ProcessStandard Digital (PSD)

PSO -Conformance check





Design Print

Proofing

Contract Proofing System | 99999

cert

Offset printing

Digital **Printing**

Machine acceptance test System Check -15311



⇒Ability of a system



Validation Printing System 99999

VersaFire









service providers

⇒Ability to create ...



For end users

⇒ Conformance

day to day practice



cert

MediaStandard Print (MSP)

ProcessStandard Digital (PSD)

PSO -Conformance check





Design Print

Proofing

cert

Offset printing

Machine

acceptance test

Digital Printing

System Check - 15311



⇒Ability of a system



VersaFire



Fogra cert
Contract Proof Creation | 99999

Contract Proofing System | 99999





service providers

⇒Ability to create ...



For end users

⇒ Conformance

day to day practice



MediaStandard Print (MSP)

ProcessStandard Digital (PSD)

PSO -Conformance check



ISO 12647-2

Print Check (PSD)

4. PSD certification pays off







"This is particularly exciting for digital printing of large and grand format projects. Due to PSD we got the pitch for printing all collaterals for both the 2016 commonwealth games and the Asian Cup".

Bill Apostolidis, General Manager at VFX





"When you can measure what you are speaking about and express it in numbers, you know something about it"

Lord W. T. Kelvin, Lecture to the Institution of Civil engineers, London, 3 May 1883



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Save the Date



